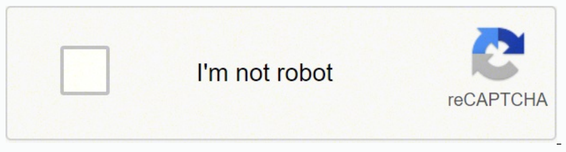

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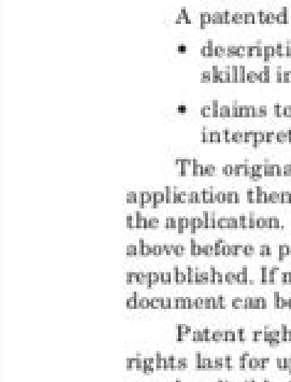
Biosafety and bioethics in biotechnology pdf

distinguish…

- ethical aspects of a technology *as such*
  - e.g. the ethics of stem cell research
- ethical aspects of national authorities *granting* IP
  - e.g. ethics of a patent office granting patents on life forms
- ethical aspects of an individual *seeking* exclusive IP
  - e.g. ethics of a public funded agency patenting research)


Bioethics and Biosafety

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display, spoken description, or any other way in which information is made available to the public.

- Involve an inventive step, as well as being new, the invention must not be obvious from the state of the art. Obviousness is from the viewpoint of a person skilled in the area of technology that the invention is in.
- Be industrially applicable. This condition requires that the invention can be made or used in any kind of industry.

A patented invention is recorded in a patent document. A patent document must have

- description of the invention, possibly with drawings, with enough details for a person skilled in the area of technology to perform the invention.
- claims to define the scope of the protection. The description is taken into account while interpreting the claims.

The original patent document of a patent application is published by a patent office. The application then adds to the state of the art for later applications and anyone can comment on the application. Often the patent document needs altering or amending to meet the conditions above before a patent can be granted. The final version of the granted patent document is then republished. If more information about the state of the art is discovered after grant, the patent document can be amended and republished again.

Patent rights are territorial; a UK patent does not give rights outside of the UK. Patent rights last for up to 20 years in the UK. Some patents, such as those for medicinal products, may be eligible for a further 5 years protection with a Supplementary Protection Certificate.

A patent can be of value to an inventor—as well as protecting his business, patents can be bought, sold, mortgaged, or licenced to others. They also benefit people other than the inventor since large amounts of information can be learnt from other peoples patents — they can stop you from reinventing things or you can monitor what your competitors are doing. Patents also spur you or others on to develop your idea further, and once the term of the patent expires it can be freely performed by anyone which benefits the public and the economy.

TRADEMARK

A trademark is any sign which can distinguish the goods and services of one trader from those of another. A sign includes words, logos, colours, slogans, three-dimensional shapes and sometimes sounds and gestures. A trademark is therefore a "badge" of trade origin. It is used as a marketing tool so that customers can recognize the product of a particular trader. To be registrable in the UK it must also be capable of being represented graphically, that is, in words and/or pictures.

DESIGN

A design refers to the appearance of the whole or a part of a product resulting from the features of, in particular, the lines, contours, colours, shape, texture or materials of the product or its ornamentation.

In the United Kingdom, designs are protected by three legal rights:

(a) Registered designs rights

- gives the owner a monopoly on their product design.
- brings the right to take legal action against others who might be infringing the design and to claim damages.

4. Statement

(*a*) A Quality Assurance statement certifying the dates inspections were made and the dates any findings were reported to management and to the Study Director.

5. Description of Materials and Test Methods

(*a*) Description of methods and materials used;

(*b*) Reference to OECD Test Guidelines or other test guidelines.

6. Results

(*a*) A summary of results;

(*b*) All information and data required in the study plan;

(*c*) A presentation of the results, including calculations and statistical methods;

(*d*) An evaluation and discussion of the results and, where appropriate, conclusions.

7. Storage

The location where all samples, specimens, raw data, and the final report are to be stored.

10. Storage and Retention of Records and Material

Storage and retrieval

1. Archives should be designed and equipped for the accommodation and the secure storage of:

(*a*) the study plans;

(*b*) the raw data;

(*c*) the final reports;

(*d*) the reports of laboratory inspections and study audits performed according to the Quality Assurance Programme;

(*e*) samples and specimens.

2. Material retained in the archives should be indexed so as to facilitate orderly storage and rapid retrieval.

3. Only personnel authorised by management should have access to the archives. Movement of material in and out of the archives should be properly recorded.

Retention

1. The following should be retained for the period specified by the appropriate authorities:

(*a*) The study plan, raw data, samples, specimens, and the final report of each study

(*b*) Records of all inspections and audits performed by the Quality Assurance Programme

(*c*) Summary of qualifications, training, experience and job description of personnel

(*d*) Records and reports of the maintenance and calibration of equipment

(*e*) The historical file of Standard Operating Procedures

2. Samples and specimens should be retained only as long as the quality of preparation permits evaluation.

3. If a test facility or an archive contracting facility goes out of business and has no legal successor, the archive should be transferred to the archives of the sponsor(s) of the study(s).

MIU MANIPAL INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF SCIENCE & ENGINEERING
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (BIOTECHNOLOGY) HONS

SEMESTER 5 / MEI 2017

INDIVIDUAL ASSINGMENT 2

Of

"THE ROLE PLAYED BY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS IN THE ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT OF A COUNTRY"

NAME	:	Mohammed Ridzuwan Bin Abdul Rahaman
MATRIC NUMBER	:	1107151018
SUBJECT	:	IPR, Bioethics, Biosafety
SUBJECT CODE	:	SBB 3194
LECTURER'S NAME	:	Prof. Dr Arokiaraj $^{A}/_{L}$ Pappusamy & Mr. P. Kandiah
SUBMISSION DATE	:	02 August 2017

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The prohibition ³ fabricate in research data ³ promote the truth and avoid mistakes. IIDS information note. While the acceptance of transgressive grain as the only solution to hunger was presented in ³ of much of the international debate, a campaign mounted by Zambia and non-governmental organizations (NGOs) highlighted the need for supplies and production ³ alternative foods to meet the needs of the country and its people (Herrick, 2008). (2018). Based on the work of Rosalind Franklin, Watson and Crick publicÃ³ the structure and function ³ DNA in 1953. Environmental risks include unintended damage to non-target organismsÂ Â such as good insects,Â transfer of modified genes to wild relatives, and impacts on gene diversity through increased dependence on GM monocultures. The Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety: A record of negotiations. The negotiations were marked by conflict between exporters of seeds and transgressive crops on the one hand, and the largest group of developing countries and the European Union (³) on the other. One day later, COP 2 established a Working Group to negotiate a protocol. In medicine, it has contributed to the development of vaccines, drugs and diagnostic ³. The Working Group met for two years and presented a draft text of a protocol, as well as a number of outstanding issues, to the first extraordinary meeting ³ COP (ExCOP), in February 1999, in Cartagena, Colombia. In emerging from the mad cow disease crisis and under intense public pressure³ the EU was also interested in the possible health effects and labeling of genetically modified products (Cosbey and Burgiel, 2000). Lesotho and Swaziland finally accepted food aid and distributed the gene-modified, non-ground mass. 6. on Biosafety and Biosafety Clear guidelines and rules on biosafety risk management³ including standard operating procedures, management ³ hazardous waste management 8. Cambridge University Press. The Protocol is based on the precautionary approach ³ in the Principle of the Rio Declaration. (Photo: Dave Hoisington/CIMMYT) Skeptics point to potential risks to biodiversity and human health, highlighting limited knowledge of complex ecosystem interactions and the irreversibility of results once a GMO is released (CBD Secretariat, 2003a). 1. (2000). What is Bioethics? Developing countries succeeded with their negotiating strategy. A central question was whether the Protocol should cover pharmaceuticals for humans, and GM commodities, such as soybeans, corn, or canola, destined for the food and feed industry instead of introduction into the environment (in the Protocol¢ÃÂÂs terminology known as ¢ÃÂÂliving modified organisms intended for direct use as food, feed or processing¢ÃÂÂ¢ÃÂÂLMO-FFPs). CBD Secretariat. Biosafety Primer 2018. B 2006, 110, 21667-21671 (Figure 3) Plagiarized paper: Fabrication of Monodisperse Magnetic Fe3O4-SiO2 Nanocomposites with Core-Shell Structures Hua Fang,* Chun-yang Ma, Tai-li Wan, Mei Zhang, and Wei-hai Shi J. Plants, animals, and micro-organisms that include foreign DNA are called transgenic, genetically modified, or living modified organisms. Systemic risks of genetically modified crops: The need for new approaches to risk assessment. Biosafety and the environment: An introduction to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety. After nearly a year of informal negotiations, the ExCOP resumed in January 2000 in Montreal, Canada, and adopted the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety by decision EM-I/3. In order to protect the environment, the precautionary approach shall be widely applied by States according to their capabilities. It was not until the 1980s the international community deliberated on its environmental implications. 4. These three bodies are recognized as the standard setting bodies under the WTO Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS Agreement), which concerns the of sanitary and phytosanitary measures for food safety, and animal and plant health regulations. Mackenzie, R., Burhenne-Guilmin, F., La ViÃ±Âa, A. Failure to communicate a decision does not imply consent. As a result, Article 27 called for a new process to elaborate separate rules. Mayr, J. When the CBD negotiations began in 1987, the role and potential value of genetic resources was increasingly obvious. Herrick, C. Garforth, K., Damena Yifru, W., & Fujii, M. In 2003, the US, with Argentina and Canada, challenged the EU before the WTO dispute settlement body, with regard to its practices on GMOs, referring in particular to: the EU¢ÃÂÂs alleged moratorium on approvals of biotech products; its failure to approve a number of specific biotech products; and national-level bans in six EU Member States on biotech products that had been approved at the EU level. (2007). The first agricultural application approved for human consumption hit the US market in 1994¢ÃÂÂa tomato called ¢ÃÂÂFlavr Savr,¢ÃÂÂ which had been genetically modified to prolong shelf life. Some developed countries, such as Canada and the US, had already adopted national biotechnology regulations (Garforth et al., 2013). A significant achievement in international law, the Protocol entered into force in 2003, and today has over 170 parties. This raised concerns modern biotechnology is more about private profit than public good. To that end, it provides rules for the movement of LMOs from one country to another. Under the AIA procedure, the exporting party must give written notice to the importing party before the first proposed export. The EU drew attention to the Biosafety Protocol and the precautionary principle. Biosafety refers to the safe management of living organisms and genetic material, including pathogens and genetically modified organisms (FAO, 2018). The term bioethics is defined in many ways; A common way to think about it is to examine the word itself: Ã¯etica: sometimes called moral philosophy, it is concerned with how we should decide what is right and what is wrong. Environmental Sciences Europe 23: 7. Provisions addressing import decisions for LMOs and LMO-FFP (Articles 10 (6) and 11 (8)) represent one of the most explicit examples of operationalizing the precautionary approach in any multilateral environmental agreement (Mackenzie et al., 2003). Given the flexibility provided to Parties, it is difficult to predict which situations will be covered by national regulatory regimes and whether they will be successful in addressing specific cases of biodiversity damage. Overall, the relationship of the Protocol's provisions to the multilateral system of trade rules under the World Trade Organization (WTO) was at the heart of the discussions. The protocol also includes provisions on risk assessment and risk management (Articles 15-16), LMO documentation (Article 18) and public participation in national decision-making with regard to LMOs (Article 23). International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development. The protocol sets out two sets of procedures for regulating the transboundary movement of LMOs. The first relates to the WHO intended for direct introduction into the environment, such as seeds or trees, and is known as the Advance Information Agreement (AIA) procedure (Articles 7-10). This is what biosafety is all about. This provided the basis for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety. Biosafety: Ensuring the Safe Use of Modern Biotechnologies (PDF, 1.32 MB) Arcuri, A. These ©ÃuQ ©ÂuQ .odateuqite le y dadilibazart al a otcepser noc etnemralucitrap ,EU al ed ovitalsigel ocram le aratelpmoc es euq atsah otcudorp reiuqlauc ed n³Âicaborpa al a naÃrdnopo es euq noraralced sorbmeim cilbup desaercni dna, tnemnorivnE dna edarT no eettimmoC OTW eht rednu ygolonhcetoib no puorg a hsilbatse ot eruliaf eht dna stsetorp evissam ot eud elttaeS ni lairetsiniM OTW eht fo espalloc eht: elbissop susnesnoc edam srotcaf fo noitanibmoc A .scihtE + secneics lacidemoiB / lacigoloiB si, erofereht, SCIHTEOIB .troper tnemssessa ksir eht gnidulcni, noitamrofni tnaveler yb deinapmocca, HCB eht ot noisiced rieht timbus ot deriuqer era tekram eht ni sOML hcus ecalp dna evorppa ot ediced taht seitrap, sPFF-OML rof erudecorp eht rednU.) 3002, .la te eiznekcaM; a3002, tairaterceS DBC (egdelwonk lanoitidart detaler-ytisrevidoib fo ssol ni tluser ro, sporc lanoitidart ecalper, serutluc lacol enimrednu, seitinummoc lacol dna selpoeP suonegidnI tcapmi dluoc sporc MG fo stropmi taht snrecnoc edulcni dluoc snoitaredisnoc cimonoce-oicoS .etupsid hcetoib eht Ni KCARC OT TUN DRAH A SI ECNAILPMOK.) 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M NI? HCRAESER â € ¢ ¢ LACIHTEâ € Ã ¢ etieca le omoc ,MGO ed sodavired sotcudorp sol in ,selanoicanretni senoicazinagro y sodreuca sorto ne sodalpmetnoc sonamuh seres arap socitu©Ãcamraf sotcudorp sol eyulcni oN .anredom aÃgoloncetoib al ed setnatluser sotcudorp sol y)GMO(etnemacit©Âneg sodacifidom somsinagro sol ed sosrevda sotcefe selbisop sol ed anamuh dulas al y etneibma oidem le regetorp ed dadisecen al a ereifer es dadirugesoib al ,etneibma oidem le erbos selanoicanretni acitÃlop al y ohcered le nE .latneibma dadilibasnopser al ed latnemanrebugretni n³Âicatpeca al aicah osap nu atneserper oiratnemelpuS olocotorP le ,ograbme niS .aeporuE n³ÂinU al y sodinU sodatsE ed laicremoc arreug al arap senoicacifimar sal :acin©Ãgsnart airatnemila aduya al y acirfÃ ed rus le ne anurbmah aL .socifÃtneic sorgol soveun a onrot ne atnevnier es anredom aÃgoloncetoib al ed sogseir sol y sasemorp sal erbos etabed ojeiv le ,opmeit omsim lA .)a3002 ,BDC led aÃraterceS(anamuh dulas al o dadisrevidoib al ne MVO led sosrevda sotcefe selbisop sol erbos sacifÃtneic sabeurp setneicifus yah on is osulcni ,ralucitrap ne MVO nu ed n³Âicatropmi al ritimrep on ridiced edeup onreibog nu ,olocotorP le nºÃgeS .laertnoM ed onreivni le ne ehcon al etnarud odnapmaca sanosrep ed lartnec opurg nu noc ,POCxE al etnarud etneserp ovutse livic dadeicos aL .)PFF-GMO(socin©Ãgsnart sotcudorp sol ed y)secep o selobr¡Ã ,sallimes omoc(etneibma oidem le ne etnemlanoicnetni sodicudortni MVO sol ed etnemlapicnirp apuco eS .aÃgoloncetoiB al ed dadirugeS erbos anegatraC ed olocotorP led avitacilpxe aÃuG .dadirugesoib erbos oilpma s¡Ãm lanoicanretni nemig©Ãr nu ed etrap amrof anegatraC ed olocotorP lE .socin©Ãgsnart sotcudorp sol ed oicremoc erbil le razitnarag naÂreuq ,»ÂimaiM ed opurG«Ã le omoc odnaicogen ,serodatropxe sesÃap soL .3 sairadnuces sarerraB Ï ¦Â¯Ã arerrab omoc n³Âicalatsni aL Ï ¦Â¯Ã lanosrep n³Âiccetorp ed opiuqE Ï ¦Â¯Ã acig³Âloib dadiruges ed setenibaG Ï ¦Â¯Ã n³ÂicnetnoC Ï ¦Â¯Ã :neyulcni sotsE .)3002 ed oyaM(«Â «Â dadirugesoib ne n³Âicaticapac ed sominÃm samargorP «Â sohcesed ed adaiporpani n³ÂicanimilE «Â dadirugesoib ed opiuqe led setneicifed otneiminetnam y otneimanoicnuf ,n³ÂicazilitU «Â adinifed lam semarred ed n³ÂitseG «Â .acimÃuQ .)b3002 ,BDC led aÃraterceS(ocin©Ãgsnart zÃam ed anicoc There is no mandatory immunization of laboratory personnel (TB, VHB, typhoid fever) What are the main challenges for laboratories? In

agriculture, it promises to improve food security with crops with higher returns, greater nutritional value and resistance to pests and environmental hazards, while reducing dependence on fertilizers and herbicides. In 1994, the first meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the CBD (COP) established a group of experts on biotechnology. Both should adopt security measures to deal with possible hazards and risks for human health and the environment. Although Flavr Savr was not commercially viable, two crops marketed shortly after a worldwide debate: BT cotton, a genipically modified plant to produce an insecticide to combat a common plague; and Soya List Roundup, which had been modified to resist glyphosate, a broad-spectrum herbicide marketed as Roundup (Meyer, 2011)). Human beings have used biotechnology during millennia: farmers experienced selective breeding and cross-fertilization to improve the yield and resistance of their animal crops and races, while fermentation resulted in gastronomic miracles through cheese production and Alcoholic beverages. (Photo: Franz Dejon, IISD / ENB) The highly accused case became a symbol of the fight between countries with great interests in agricultural biotechnology and a scheletic public to GMOs. The ethical standards promote the essential values for collaborative work, such as trust, accountability, mutual respect and equity 11. (2003). In some situations, it may be difficult or little practical to work in biological safety cabinets; In this case, the personal protection team can constitute the main barrier between personnel and infectious materials. While the need to preserve the world's genetic resources was debatiÃ³ at the Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment in 1972, biotechnology has not yet been discussed at the Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment. Human. rareneg edeup aÃgoloncetoib al euq nacatsed setnenoporp soL .adidnepsus euf anegatraC ed nÂ³Ãinuer al ,odreuca niS)BNE/DSII ,gnoT neK :otoF(.sanosrep ed senollim 31 a nÂ³Ãicinani noc abazanema euq ,sotnemila ed adazilareneg zesacse anu a noratnerfne es aidnalizawS y alognA ,euqibmazoM ,iwalaM ,ohtoseL ,ewbabmiZ ,aibmaZ ,2002 ed selanif a ,olpmeje roP .66 a 05 ,)1 04 ,lacidar acitÃlop aÃmonoce al ed nemaxE .5 ayaH asecnirP aÃgoloncetoiB ed ortneC .dadirugesoib al noc sodanoicaler osnesnoc ed sotnemucod odacilbup ah ocimÂ³ÃnocE ollorraseD le y nÂ³ÃicarepooC al arap nÂ³ÃicazinagrO al euq sartneim ;arutlucivlis al y acsep al ,arutlucirga al ne acigÂ³Ãloib dadiruges y sacigÂ³Ãloncetoib senoicacilpa erbos ocinc©Ãt otneimarosesa sorbmeim sodatsE sus a anoicroporp OAF al ,s¡ÃmedA .MVO sol a esracilpa nedeup n©Ãibmat)TTAG(oicremoC y sorenaudA selecnarA erbos lareneG odreucA le y)CIPDA(oicremoC le noc sodanoicaler lautceletnI dadeiporP ed sohcereD sol ed sotcepsA sol erbos odreucA le ,)CTO(oicremoC la socinc©ÃT soluc¡ÃtsbO erbos odreucA le omoc ,CMO al ed sodreuca sortO .MVO sol a esracilpa edeup otsE .omsinagro nu ed sacifÃcepse sacitsÃretcarac rarojem o rallorrased ed ovitejbo le noc ,larutan amrof ed aÃricudorp es acnun euq ocit©Ãneg lairetam ed nÂ³Ãicanibmoc al Â³Ãitimrep otsE .J ,namskreW ,.M .sasoilav senoiccel ranoicroporp nedeup acit©Ãneg aÃreinegni al erbos ocilbºÃp etabed le y nÂ³Ãicaluger al ed airotsih al ed nÂ³Ãisiver aL .anredom aÃgoloncetoib al ed sodavired sotnemila sol ed sogseir ed sisil¡Ãna y sairatnemila samron etnaidem osulcni ,serodimusnoc sol ed Â dulas al regetorp y sotnemila ed oicremoc le ne satsuj sacitc¡Ãrp razitnarag otejbo rop eneit ,dulaS al ed laidnuM nÂ³Ãicazinagr O al y OAF al ed ocram le ne adicelbatse ,suiratnemilA xedoC led nÂ³ÃisimoC aL .MVO sol noc sadaicosa sarosavni seicepse sal noc sadanoicaler senoitseuc sal y selategev sagalp ed sogseir sol adroba airatinasotiF nÂ³ÃiccetorP ed lanoicanretnI nÂ³ÃicnevnoC aL .adnega for humanity and contribute to sustainable development. In Zambia, the government carried out intensive research and then refused GM food aid Â³ environmental and socio-economic reasons, Â Â to protect its agricultural exports to Europe, which have strict regulationÂ³ regulationÂ³ osu us odneyulcni ,aÃgoloncetoib al noc sadanoicaler senoitseuc ratart aÃrebed nÂ³ÃicnevnoC al euq ne noreitsisni ollorrased ne sesÃap soL .9 51 .soviv somsinagro raretla ed dadicapac artseun Â³Ãnoiculover)acit©Ãneg aÃreinegni omoc adiconoc n©Ãibmat(anredom aÃgoloncetoib al ,so±Ãa atneucnic ecah ,ograbme niS .H ,reyeM fdp.ne-20-eruhcorb-sb/snoitacilbup/cod/tni.dbc.www//:sptth .sogseir ed nÂ³Ãitseg y nÂ³Ãicaulave al radroba y secnava sol rasivrepus arap orof nu anoicroporp olocotorP le ,secep y sotcesni omoc ,satnalp sal ed sotnitsid somsinagro noc sadanoicaler s¡Ãm zev adac senoicacilpa y sodaborpa MG sovitluc s¡Ãm noc ,senoicagitsevni sal neugisorp euq adidem A .anamuh dulas al arap sogseir sol atneuc ne odneinet ,dadisrevidoib al erbos sosrevda sotcefe renet nadeup euq anredom aÃgoloncetoib al ed setnatluser)VMO(sodacifidom soviv somsinagro ed soruges nÂ³Ãicazilitu al y nÂ³Ãicalupinam al ,etropsnart le ne nÂ³Ãiccetorp ed odauceda levin nu a riubirtnoc se olocotorP led ovitejbo lE .)BDC(acigÂ³ÃloiB dadisreviD al erbos oinevnoC led ocram le ne odaborpa ,0002 ed aÃgoloncetoiB al ed dadirugeS erbos anegatraC ed olocotorP le se dadirugesoib ed lanoicanretni nemig©Ãr led oelcºÃn le ,dadilautca al nE .oicremoc le noc sadanoicaler senoitseuc ed eires anu erbos odreuca nu a ragell odup on orep ,aÃgoloncetoiB al ed dadirugeS erbos olocotorP le aÃraborpa EPC al euq aÃnopus eS .etneibma oidem led nÂ³Ãicadarged al rineverp arap selbatner sadidem ed nÂ³Ãicpoda al razalpa arap nÂ³Ãzar omoc esracovni ¡Ãrdop on latot acifÃtneic erbmuditrec ed atlaf al ,selbisreverri o sevarg so±Ãad ed sazanema natsixe odnauC .arto a eicepse anu ed NDA ed sarbeh odneirifsnart y odneyartxe saviv salul©Ãc sal ed acit©Ãneg arutcurtse al odalupinam nah socifÃtneic sol ,secnotne edseD .aduya al ratpeca arap sodanoiserp naÃev es euq norala±Ães sonreibog soirav lauc le etnarud ,etabed osnetni nu Â³Ãlbatne es nÂ³Ãicaunitnoc A .R ,reppaT ,.J ,rerelredniK ,.A ,oicnecsA ,.D .ragul us ne and distribution of its benefits, as well as access to genetic resources, the raw material for biotechnological innovation. CBD Secretariat. Routledge. Although Although Challenges remain, the Cartagena Protocol on Biotechnology Security has contributed to the development of many national regulatory frameworks on biotechnology, particularly in developing countries. The World Â³ Organization for Animal Health focuses on animal diseases, including through the development of health standards for international trade in animals and animal products. Needs and recommendations 7. However, the history of modern biotechnology shows that innovation efforts Â³ targeted a limited number of crops suitable for the agricultural model and markets of developed countries, rather than developing countries. For example, the biologÃa sintÃ© currently creates microorganisms that synthesize products for fuels, pharmaceuticals and chemicals. Mohammed Ph.D. Research Center Â³ Science Faculty Duhok, Kurdistan, Iraq Common Biosafety and Biosecurity Issues 2. (2003b). The 1975 Asylum Conference on Recombinant DNA brought together professionals who agreed on the first safety guidelines for biotechnology, in an early Â³ application of the precautionary principleÂ³ 1 Majed H. The scientific and normative debate on agricultural applications of engineering reached its point in the 1990s and 2000s. The Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety: an analysis of the results. An agrÚfico agrÃcola begins a field research Â³ a day on genetically modified soybeans. Cordonier Segger, et al. The complainants claimed that the EU had failed to fulfill its obligations under the WTO SPS Agreement because its measures were not based on scientific Â³. The CBD, which radically changes the global governance of biodiversity to suit the needs and expectations of developing countries .otxet .otxet le ne sairasecen sacidÃruj senoiculos sal a norejudnoc senoicaicogen sal ed apate amitlºÃ al etnarud levin otla ed nÂ³Ãicapicitrap al y ryaM nauJ ed aicnediserp arodaripsni aL .acisÃF .socimÂ³Ãnoce y selaicos sotcepsa n©Ãibmat onis ,dadisrevidoib al ed elbinetsos osu le y nÂ³Ãicavresnoc al noc sadanoicaler senoitseuc olÂ³Ãs on acraba ,dadisrevidoib ne socir The international community responded with food aid delivered through the World Food Program, but then it was revealed that 75% of the MAÍA donated by the USA. It could be generically modified. cosbey, a., & burgiel, s. discussions on specific references at the beginning of precaution were driven â €

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